Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname	Other names

Centre Number | Candidate Number

Pearson Edexcel International Advanced Level

Tuesday 9 May 2023

Afternoon (Time: 2 hours)

Paper reference **WHI01/1A**

History

International Advanced Subsidiary
PAPER 1: Depth Study with Interpretations
Option 1A: France in Revolution, 1774–99

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided – *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets – *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶

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Answer TWO questions from the following.

You must start your answer to your first question on page 3.

You must start your answer to your second question on page 13.

EITHER

1 Historians have different explanations for the challenges faced by the ancien régime in the years before 1789.

'The impact of the Enlightenment, rather than the failings of Louis XVI and his ministers, was more significant in causing challenges to the ancien régime in the years before 1789.'

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 1 = 25 marks)

OR

2 Historians differ in their judgements about the consequences of the French Revolution in the years 1789–92.

'The main consequence of the French Revolution, in the years 1789–92, was the introduction of a new constitution.'

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 2 = 25 marks)

OR

3 Historians differ in their judgements about The Terror in France in the years 1793–94.

'Controlling the lives of French citizens was the main feature of The Terror in the years 1793–94.'

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 3 = 25 marks)

OR

4 Historians differ in their judgements about the establishment of Napoleon's Consulship in 1799.

'In 1799, the establishment of Napoleon's Consulship did more to maintain the principles of the Revolution than it did to destroy them.'

Assess this view using your own knowledge of the issue.

(Total for Question 4 = 25 marks)

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Put a cross in the box ☒ indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 1** ☒ **Question 2** ☒

Question 3 ☒ **Question 4** ☒

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Chosen question number: **Question 1** ☐ **Question 2** ☐

Question 3 ☐ **Question 4** ☐

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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 50 MARKS

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